

GRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS

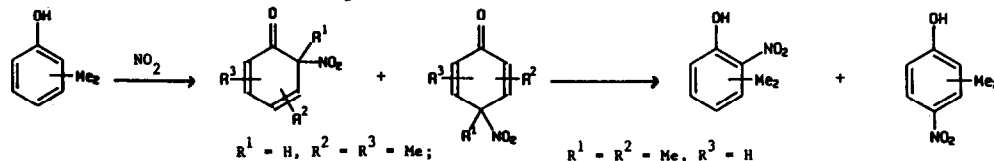
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1869 (1988)

FORMATION OF DIENONES ON THE REACTION OF CRESOLS, XYLENOLS, AND 2-NAPHTHOL WITH NITROGEN DIOXIDE: OBSERVATION OF KETO TAUTOMERS OF NITROPHENOLS.

Alfred Fischer* and N. Mathivanan

Department of Chemistry, University of Victoria, Victoria, B. C., Canada V8W 2Y2

Nitrodienones are the initial products of the above reaction.

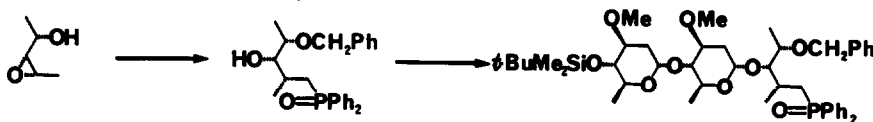


APPROACHES TO AVERMECTIN ASSEMBLY: ELABORATION OF AN α -L-OLEANDROSYL- α -L-OLEANDROSIDO DERIVATIVE

Anthony G.M. Barrett* and Todd A. Miller

Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60208

A stereospecific synthesis of the disaccharide moiety of avermectin from 3-pentyn-2-ol and L-rhamnal is described.



Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1873 (1988)

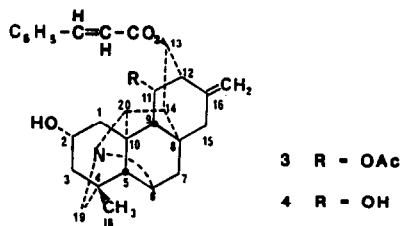
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1875 (1988)

FOUR NEW DITERPENOID ALKALOIDS FROM *ACONITUM PALMATUM* Don.

Qingping Jiang and S. William Pelletier*

Institute for Natural Products Research and School of Chemical Sciences, The University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602, U.S.A.

Four new alkaloids have been isolated from the title plant. Palmadine (3) and palmasine (4) are the first reported examples of a C_{20} -diterpenoid alkaloid bearing a cinnamoyl group.

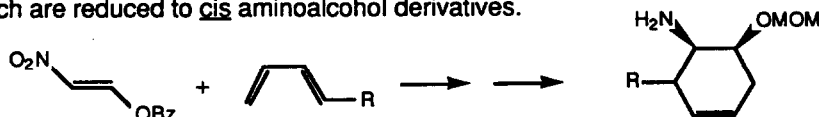


2-BENZOYLOXYNITROETHYLENE AS A CIS-2-AMINOETHENOL EQUIVALENT

George A. Kraus,* Jeff Thurston and P. J. Thomas

Department of Chemistry, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011

2-Benzyloxynitroethylene reacts with dienes to form Diels-Alder adducts which are reduced to *cis* aminoalcohol derivatives.

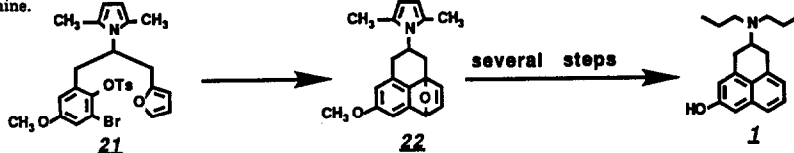


Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1879 (1988)

SYNTHESIS OF 2,3-DIHYDRO-1H-PHENALENE DERIVATIVE BY THE INTRAMOLECULAR DIELS-ALDER REACTION OF BENZYNE WITH FURAN

W.H. Darlington and J. Szmuszkovicz*
Research Laboratories, The Upjohn Company, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49001

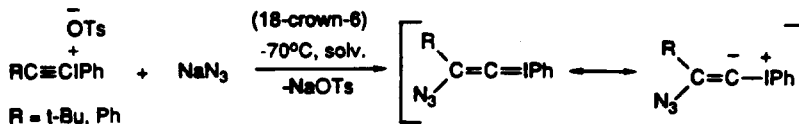
2,3-Dihydro-1H-phenalene derivative 1 was synthesized by the intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction (21→22). 2,5-Dimethylpyrrole was used as a protecting group for the primary amine.

GENERATION, TRAPPING AND FATE OF ALKYLIDENECARBENE-
IODONIUM YLIDES FROM THE ADDITION OF NaN_3 TO
ALKYNYLPHENYL IODONIUM TOSYLATES

Tsugio Kitamura and Peter J. Stang*

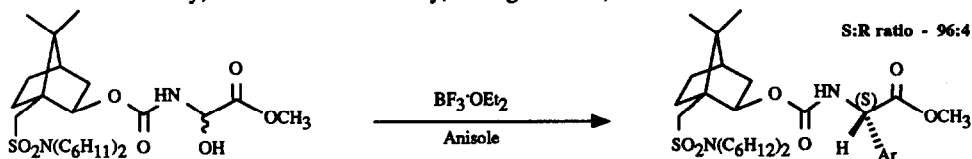
Chemistry Department, The University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112 USA

The generation and trapping of an alkylidenecarbene-iodonium ylide is described.

ACYCLIC STEREOSELECTION IN α -AMIDOALKYLATION REACTIONS

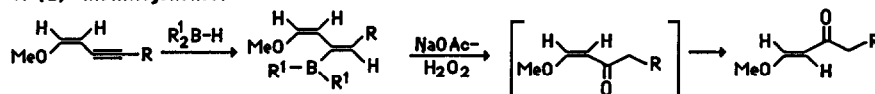
Kenn E. Harding* and Clark S. Davis

Department of Chemistry, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843

HYDROBORATION OF METHOXYENYNES. A NOVEL SYNTHESIS OF (*Z*)-METHOXYENONES.

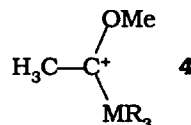
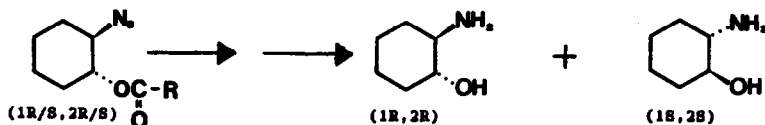
George Zweifel,* M. Ramin Najafi and Shyamala Rajagopalan

Department of Chemistry, University of California, Davis, California 95616, U.S.A.

Regioselective hydroboration of methoxyenyynes followed by controlled oxidation provides a novel synthesis of (*E*)-methoxyenones.

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1899 (1988)**ALPHA CARBOCATION STABILIZATION BY SILICON, GERMANIUM AND TIN**John A. Soderquist,* Department of Chemistry
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico 00931Alfred Hassner, Department of Chemistry
Bar-Ilan University, Ramat-Gan 52100, Israel

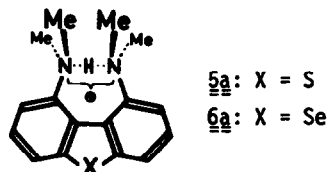
The hydrolyses of a number of α -metalloidal vinyl ethers were found to undergo a rate-limiting protonation to produce α -substituted carbocations (4) in the relative rate for MR_3 : $CMe_3 > SnMe_3 > GeMe_3 > SiMe_3 > H$.

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1903 (1988)**A NOVEL AND EFFICIENT SYNTHESIS OF (+)- AND (-)-TRANS-2-AMINOCYCLOHEXANOL BY ENZYMATIC HYDROLYSIS**K. Faber, H. Hönig* and P. Seuffer-Wasserthal, Institute of Organic Chemistry,
Graz University of Technology, Stremayrgasse 16, A-8010 Graz, AustriaTetrahedron Lett. 29, 1905 (1988)**SYNTHESIS, STRUCTURE AND BASICITY OF 1,9-BIS(DIMETHYLAMINO)BENZOTHIOPHENE AND 1,9-BIS(DIMETHYLAMINO)DIBENZOSELENIOPHENE**

H. A. Staab*, M. Höne, C. Krieger

Abt. Organische Chemie, Max-Planck-Institut
Jahnstrasse 29, D-6900 Heidelberg

Structures of 5 and 6 and their monocations 5a and 6a explain the strong basicity of 5 and 6 as new 'proton sponges'.

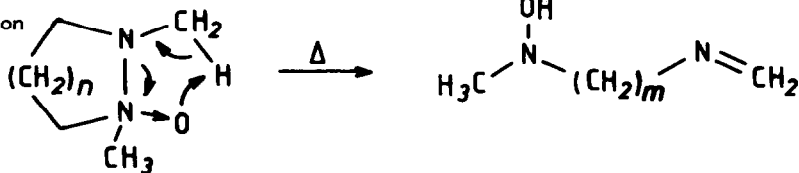
**N-HYDROXY-DIAMIN-DERIVATE AUS HYDRAZIN-N-OXIDEN**

R. Askani* und I. Alfter

Institut für Organische Chemie der Justus-Liebig-Universität, Heinrich-Buff-Ring 58, D-6300 Giessen

 β -Elimination on hydrazine-

N-oxides resulted in the formation of imines, which generally were oxidized under the conditions for the elimination to amides.

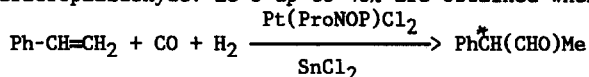
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1909 (1988)

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1911 (1988)

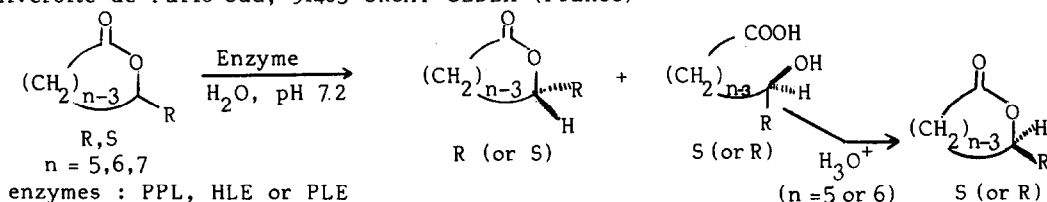
ASYMMETRIC HYDROFORMYLATION OF STYRENE ON AMINOPHOSPHINEPHOSPHINITES MODIFIED PLATINUM CATALYSTS

Sylvain Mutez, André Mortreux and Francis Petit*
Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Appliquée, UA CNRS 402, ENSC Lille,
UST Lille Flandres Artois BP 108 59652 Villeneuve d'Ascq -France-

Asymmetric hydroformylation of styrene on Pt(II)-AMPP* complexes produces chiral hydratropaaldehyde. Ee's up to 48% are obtained when Pronop is used as ligand.

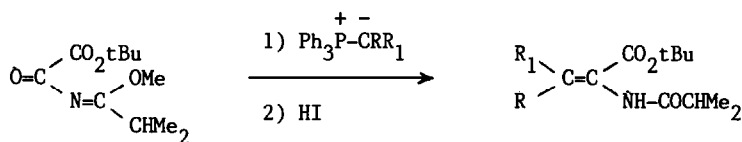


ENZYMATIC RESOLUTION OF RACEMIC LACTONES.

Luis BLANCO, Eryka GUIBE-JAMPÉL, Gérard ROUSSEAU
Laboratoire des Carbocycles, U.A. CNRS 478, Bâtiment 420
Université de Paris-Sud, 91405 ORSAY CEDEX (France)Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1915 (1988)NEW SYNTHESIS OF PROTECTED α -DEHYDRO α -AMINOACIDS FROM SUBSTITUTED OXAMIC ACID

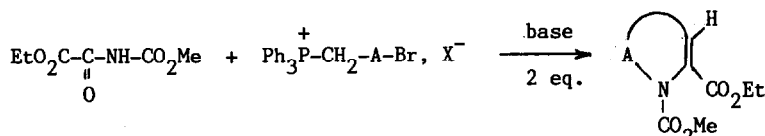
J.P. BAZUREAU and M. LE CORRE*

Laboratoire de Synthèse Organique, Université de Rennes, 35042 RENNES - FRANCE

 $\text{R}_1 = \text{H}$, $\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$, $n\text{-C}_3\text{H}_7$, Ph , CO_2Me ; $\text{R}, \text{R}_1 = -(\text{CH}_2)_3-$; Yields 50-84 %Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1919 (1988)A NEW ROUTE TO HETEROCYCLIC α -DEHYDRO α -AMINO ESTERS

J.P. BAZUREAU, J. LE ROUX and M. LE CORRE*

Laboratoire de Synthèse Organique, Université de Rennes, 35042 RENNES CEDEX -FRANCE

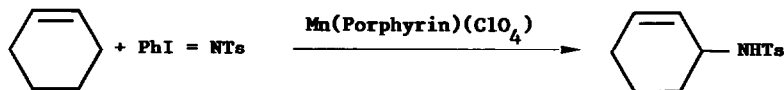
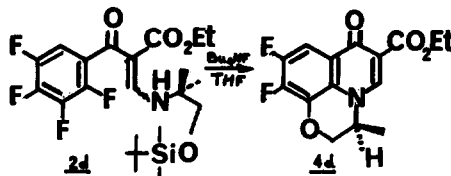
 $\text{A} = \text{CO-CH}_2$, $(\text{CH}_2)_2$, $(\text{CH}_2)_3$, $o\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$; Yields 41-68 %Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1921 (1988)

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1927 (1988)**ALLYLIC AMINATION OF ALKENES BY TOSYLIMINOIODOBENZENE :
MANGANESE PORPHYRINS AS SUITABLE CATALYSTS.**

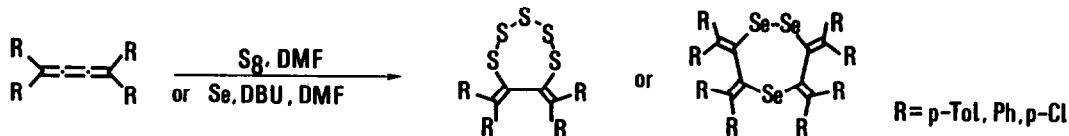
J.P. MAHY, G. BEDI, P. BATTIONI and D. MANSUY*

Laboratoire de Chimie et Biochimie Pharmacologiques et Toxicologiques, UA 400 CNRS
Université René Descartes, 45 rue des Saints Pères, 75270 Paris Cédex 06. France.

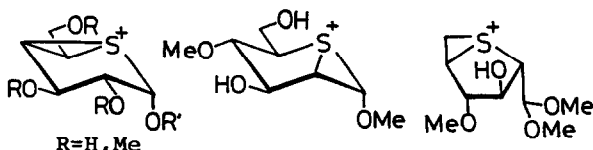
Mn-porphyrins are more suitable catalysts than Fe-porphyrins for allylic amination of cyclohexene, cyclooctene and hexenes by tosyliminoiodobenzene.

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1931 (1988)**UTILISATION DU FLUORURE DE TETRABUTYLAMMONIUM COMME
AGENT DE CYCLISATION DANS LA SYNTHÈSE
D'ANTIBIOTIQUES DÉRIVÉS D'ACIDE PYRIDONE-4-CARBOXYLIQUE-3**D. BOUZARD ; P. DI CESARE ; M. ESSIZ ; J.P. JACQUET ;
P. REMUZON ; Centre de Recherche BRISTOL-MYERS
B.P. 62 77422 MARNE LA VALLEE CEDEX 2 - FRANCEChiral silylated compound (2d) is directly converted
in one step to (4d), intermediate in the synthesis
of (S)-Ofloxacin.Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1935 (1988)**NOVEL FORMATION OF 1,1,4,4-TETRAARYL-1,2,3-BUTADIENES
WITH ELEMENTAL SULFUR AND SELENIUM**Norihiro Tokitoh, Hiroshi Hayakawa, Midori Goto,[#] and Wataru Ando*

Department of Chemistry, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1, Tennodai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305, Japan

[#]National Chemical Laboratory for Industry, 1-1, Higashi, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305, Japan**SULFUR PARTICIPATION IN METHANOLYSIS AND
ACETOLYSIS OF 5-DEOXY-5-THIO-D-GLUCOSE
DERIVATIVES**

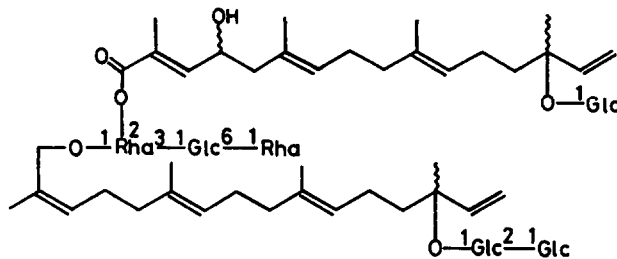
Hironobu Hashimoto* and Hideya Yuasa

Department of Life Science,
Tokyo Institute of Technology
Nagatsuta, Midoriku, Yokohama
227 JapanThe formation of the following
episulfonium ions was proposed
in the title reactions.Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1939 (1988)

A NOVEL ACYCLIC DITERPENE GLYCOSIDE, CAPSIANSIDE A, FROM CAPUSICUM ANNUUM VAR. FASCICULATUM

Shoji Yahara, Yukio Izumitani and Toshihiro Nohara*

Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Kumamoto University, 5-1 Oe-honmachi, Kumamoto 862, Japan

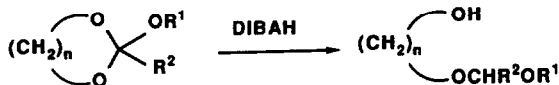


Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1943 (1988)

A CONVENIENT PROCEDURE FOR THE REGIOSELECTIVE MONOPROTECTION OF 1,n-DIOLS

Mayumi Takasu, Yuji Naruse, Hisashi Yamamoto*, Department of Applied Chemistry, Nagoya University, Chikusa, Nagoya 464, Japan

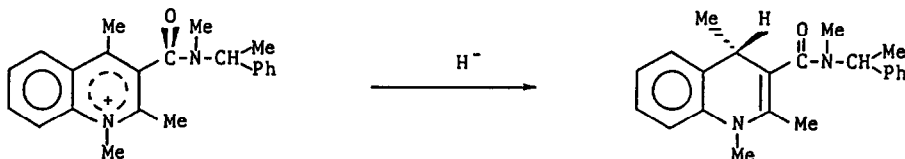
A new process of monoprotection of diols: The method depends on regioselective cleavage of orthoester, which is prepared in situ from 1,n-diols and trialkylorthoesters.



Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1947 (1988)

NAD(P)⁺-NAD(P)H Models. 66. STEREOSPECIFIC INTERCONVERSION OF DIFFERENT CHIRALITIES IN THE REDUCTION OF A QUINONIUM SALT

Atsuyoshi OHNO, Masahiko OGAWA, and Shinzaburo OKA
Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University, Uji, Kyoto 611, Japan

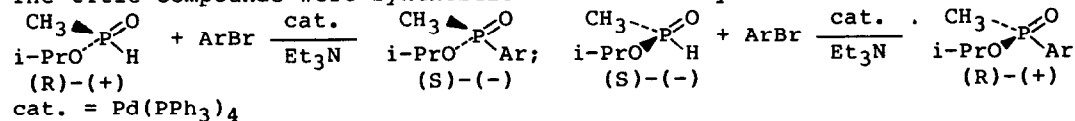


Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1951 (1988)

PALLADIUM-CATALYZED SYNTHESIS OF CHIRAL, NONRACEMIC ISOPROPYL ARYLMETHYLPHOSPHINATES

Jing Zhang, Yuanyao Xu*, Guohua Huang and Huiju Guo
Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Academia Sinica,
345 Lingling Lu, Shanghai, People's Republic of China

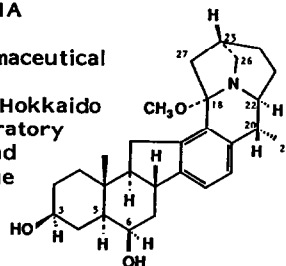
The title compounds were synthesized via Pd-catalyzed formation of C-P bond.



Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1955 (1988)

**USSURIENINE, A NOVEL 5 α -CEVANINE ALKALOID FROM FRITILLARIA
USSURIENSIS MAXIM.**

Yukie Kitamura, Makoto Nishizawa, and Ko Kaneko* Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060, Japan; Mitsuhiro Ikura Kunito Hikichi High-Resolution NMR Laboratory, Faculty of Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060, Japan; Motoo Shiro Shionogi Research Laboratory Shionogi & Co., Fukushima Ku, Osaka 553, Japan; Yuh-Pan Chen, and Hong-yen Hsu Oriental Healing Arts Institute, 1945 Palo Verde Avenue Suite 208, Long Beach, California 90815

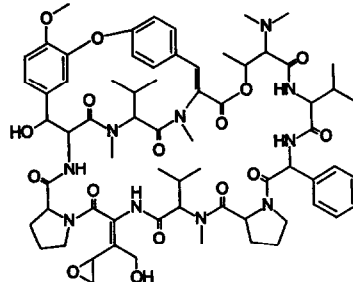


THE STRUCTURE OF AN ANTIBIOTIC, DITYROMYCIN.

Tadashi Teshima, Masahiro Nishikawa, Ichiro Kubota, Tetsuo Shiba, Yuzuru Iwai†, and Satoshi Omura†

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Osaka University, Toyonaka, Osaka 560, Japan
†The Kitasato Institute, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108, Japan

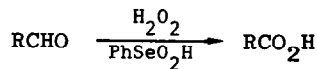
The structures of component amino acids of dityromycin were elucidated from chemical and spectrometrical data. Finally, the whole structure was determined from the results of partial hydrolyses, chemical cleavages, and the Edman degradations.



CATALYTIC OXIDATION OF ALDEHYDES TO CARBOXYLIC ACIDS WITH HYDROGEN PEROXIDE AS OXIDANT

Joong-Kwon Choi,* Young-Kil Chang, Sung Yeap Hong
Korea Research Institute of Chemical Technology, POB 9, Daedeogdanji, Daejeon, KOREA

SUMMARY: Alkyl and aryl aldehydes were catalytically oxidized to carboxylic acids in high yields with hydrogen peroxide as oxidant using benzeneseleninic acid as catalyst.

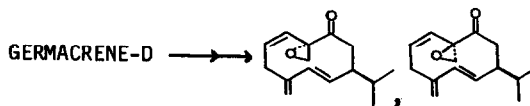


R = alkyl, aryl

**SHORT STEP-SYNTHESIS AND BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY OF
HAUPTMANN'S PERIPLANONE A AND ITS STEREOISOMER**

Yoshikazu Shizuri, Kimihiro Matsunaga, Kazuhiko Tamaki, Shu Yamaguchi, and Shosuke Yamamura*

Synthesis of the title compounds from germacrene-D.

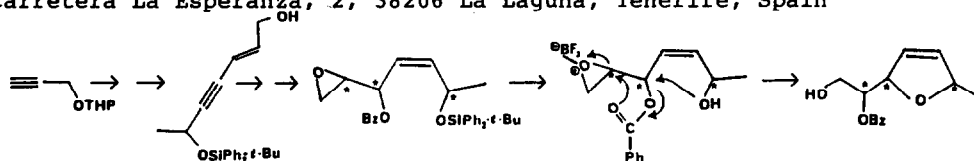


Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1975 (1988)

STEREOCHEMICALLY CONTROLLED SYNTHESIS OF UNSATURATED 2,5-DIALKYL FURANES

M.T. Nuñez, M.L. Rodríguez and V.S. Martín*
C.P.N.O.A.G., I.U.Q.O., Universidad de La Laguna,
Carretera La Esperanza, 2, 38206 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain

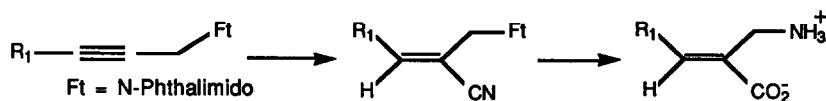
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1979 (1988)



THE HYDROCYANATION ROUTE TO β - AND γ -AMINO ACIDS. A SYNTHESIS OF α -METHYLENE- β -ALANINE.

W. Roy Jackson, Patrick Perlmutter and Andrew J. Smallridge, Department of Chemistry, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, 3168, Australia.

A useful preparation of both saturated and unsaturated amino acids is described.

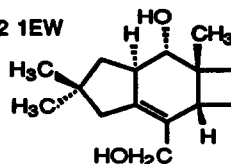


Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1983 (1988)

THE ABSOLUTE CONFIGURATION OF THE STERPURENE SESQUITERPENES

Chris Abell and Andrew P. Leech
University Chemical Laboratory, Lensfield Road, Cambridge, CB2 1EW

The absolute stereochemistry of the sterpurene sesquiterpenes has been determined both by the use of the exciton chirality method and from the fluorine NMR spectra of Mosher's ester derivatives.



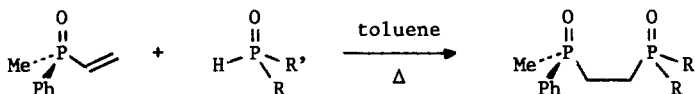
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1985 (1988)

OPTICALLY ACTIVE PHOSPHINE OXIDES. 4. A STRAIGHTFORWARD SYNTHESIS OF P-CHIRAL 1,2-DIPHOSPHINOYLETHANES

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1987 (1988)

K.M.Pietrusiewicz* and M.Zabłocka

Polish Academy of Sciences, Centre of Molecular and Macromolecular Studies, Boczna 5, 90-362 Łódź, Poland



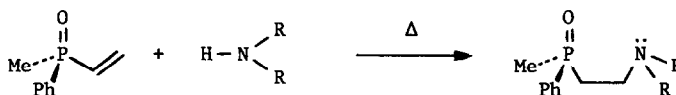
Conjugate addition of secondary phosphine oxides to an optically active vinyl phosphine oxide provides convenient access to P-chiral 1,2-diphosphinoylethanes possessing either one or two homochiral phosphorus centres.

OPTICALLY ACTIVE PHOSPHINE OXIDES. 5. P-CHIRAL 2-AMINOETHYL PHOSPHINE OXIDES

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1991 (1988)

K.M.Pietrusiewicz* and M.Zabłocka

Polish Academy of Sciences, Centre of Molecular and Macromolecular Studies, Boczna 5, 90-362 Łódź, Poland



Homochiral 2-aminoethyl phosphine oxides are expeditiously prepared by simple addition of primary and secondary amines to (-)-(S)-methylphenylvinylphosphine oxide and their transformation into the corresponding optically active phosphine and phosphine sulphide is exemplified.

LITHIATED DIHYDROPYRANS AS KETONE ENOLATE EQUIVALENTS:

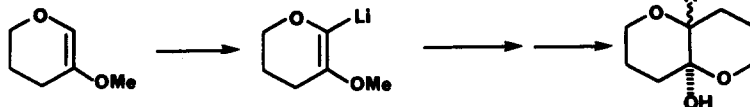
Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1993 (1988)

A MODEL STUDY FOR THE HERBICIDINS.

Paul Cox^a, Mary Mahon^a, Kieran Molloy^a, Simon Lister^b and Timothy Gallagher^a

a) School of Chemistry, Bath University, Bath, Avon BA2 7AY.

b) Medicinal Chemistry, Wellcome Research Laboratories, Beckenham, Kent BR3 3BS.

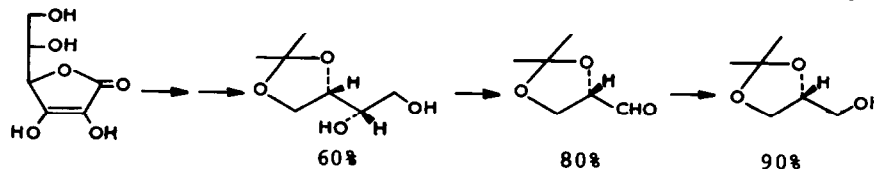


A NEW SYNTHETIC APPROACH TO L-2,3-O-ISOPROPYLIDENE-C₃ CHIRONS

Tetrahedron Lett. 29, 1997 (1988)

José L. Marco and Benjamín Rodríguez

Instituto de Química Orgánica, CSIC, Juan de la Cierva 3, E-28006 Madrid, Spain.



The Nitration of *p*-Cymene with Nitrogen Dioxide in Acetic Anhydride: The Isolation and X-ray Structure Determination of 6-Methyl-3-(methylethyl)-*t*-5-nitro-1,*r*-3,*c*-4,*t*-6-tetranitrocyclohexene

M.P. Hartshorn, W.T. Robinson, A.G. Waller, and G. J. Wright
Chemistry Department, University of Canterbury,
Christchurch, New Zealand.

